

Package ‘scTensor’

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Type Package

Title Detection of cell-cell interaction from single-cell RNA-seq dataset by tensor decomposition

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Suggests testthat, LRBase.Hsa.eg.db, MeSH.Hsa.eg.db, LRBase.Mmu.eg.db, MeSH.Mmu.eg.db, LRBaseDbi, Seurat, Homo.sapiens

Description The algorithm is based on the non-negative tucker decomposition (NTD2) of nnTensor.

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scTensor-package	<i>Detection of cell-cell interaction from single-cell RNA-seq dataset by tensor decomposition</i>
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Description

The algorithm is based on the non-negative tucker decomposition (NTD2) of nnTensor.

Details

The DESCRIPTION file: This package was not yet installed at build time.

Index: This package was not yet installed at build time.

Author(s)

NA

Maintainer: NA

See Also

[GermMale](#), [labelGermMale](#), [tsneGermMale](#), [cellCellSetting](#), [cellCellDecomp](#), [cellCellReport](#)

Examples

```
if(interactive()){
  # Package Loading
  library(SingleCellExperiment)
  library(LRBase.Hsa.eg.db)
  # Data Loading
  data(GermMale)
  data(labelGermMale)
  data(tsneGermMale)
  # SingleCellExperiment-class
  sce <- SingleCellExperiment(assays = list(counts = GermMale))
  reducedDims(sce) <- SimpleList(TSNE=tsneGermMale$Y)
  # Setting
  cellCellSetting(sce, LRBase.Hsa.eg.db, labelGermMale, names(labelGermMale))
  # Decomposition
```

```
cellCellDecomp(sce, ranks=c(4,4,5))
# Report
tmp <- tempdir()
cellCellReport(sce, reducedDimNames="TSNE", out.dir=tmp,
               html.open = TRUE,
               title="Cell-cell interaction within Germline, Male, GSE86146",
               author="Koki Tsuyuzaki", thr=5)
}else{
  ls("package:scTensor")
}
```

CCSPParams-class

Class "CCSPParams"

Description

The parameter object to be specified against cellCellSimulate function.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("CCSPParams", ...)`.

Slots

nGene: The number of genes.

nCell: The number of cells.

cciInfo: The parameter to describe the CCI.

lambda: The parameter for dropout simulation.

seed: The seed for using random numbers.

Methods

newCCSPParams Generator of CCSPParams object.

getParam Getter function of the slot in CCSPParams object.

setParam<- Setter function of the slot in CCSPParams object.

See Also

[newCCSPParams](#), [getParam](#), [setParam<-](#)

cellCellDecomp *Performing scTensor*

Description

All parameters is saved to metadata slot of SingleCellExperiment object.

Usage

```
cellCellDecomp(sce, algorithm=c("ntd2", "ntd", "nmf", "pearson",
  "spearman", "distance", "pearson.lr", "spearman.lr", "distance.lr",
  "pcomb", "label.permutation"), ranks=c(3,3), rank=3, thr1=log2(5), thr2=25,
  centering=TRUE, mergeas=c("mean", "sum"), outer=c("*", "+"),
  comb=c("random", "all"), num.sampling=100, assayNames = "counts", decomp=TRUE)
```

Arguments

sce	The object generated by instantiation of SingleCellExperiment-class.
algorithm	Algorithm for constructing cell-cell similarity matrix. "ntd2", "ntd", "nmf", "pearson", "spearman", "distance", "pearson.lr", "spearman.lr", "distance.lr", "pcomb" or "label.permutation" can be specified (Default: ntd2).
ranks	The size of the core tensor decomposed by NTD. Each element means (Number of Ligand-Cell Pattern, Number of Receptor-Cell Pattern, Number of LR-pairs Pattern) (Default: c(3,3)).
rank	The number of low dimension of NMF (Default: 3).
thr1	The threshold used by pcomb (Default: log2(5)).
thr2	The threshold used by pcomb (Default: 25).
centering	When the value is TRUE, input matrix is summarized as celltype-level vectors (Default: TRUE).
mergeas	When the centering is TRUE, "sum" (celltype-level sum vector) or "mean" (celltype-level average vector) is calculated (Default: "sum").
outer	When the centering is TRUE, "+" (Kronecker sum) or "*" (Kronecker product) is calculated (Default: "+").
comb	When the centering is FALSE, "random" (random cell-cell pairing) or "all" (all possible cell-cell pairing) is calculated (Default: "random").
num.sampling	The number of random sampling used (Default: 100).
assayNames	The unit of gene expression for using scTensor (e.g. normcounts, cpm...etc) (Default: "counts").
decomp	When the value is TRUE, cell-cell interaction tensor is decomposed (Default: TRUE).

Value

The result is saved to metadata slot of SingleCellExperiment object.

Author(s)

Koki Tsuyuzaki

See Also

[SingleCellExperiment](#).

Examples

```
showMethods("cellCellDecomp")
```

cellCellRanks	<i>Rank estimation of the CCI-tensor</i>
---------------	--

Description

SVD is performed in each mode.

Usage

```
cellCellRanks(sce, centering=TRUE,
  mergeas=c("mean", "sum"), outer=c("*", "+"), comb=c("random", "all"),
  num.sampling=100, assayNames = "counts", thr1=0.9, thr2=0.9, thr3=NULL)
```

Arguments

sce	A object generated by instantiztion of SingleCellExperiment-class.
centering	When the value is TRUE, input matrix is summarized as celltype-level vectors (Default: TRUE).
mergeas	When the centering is TRUE, "mean" (celltype-level mean vector) or "sum" (celltype-level sum vector) is calculated (Default: "mean").
outer	When the centering is TRUE, "*" (Kronecker product) or "+" (Kronecker sum) or is calculated (Default: "+").
comb	When the centering is FALSE, "random" (random cell-cell pairing) or "all" (all possible cell-cell pairing) is calced (Default: "random").
num.sampling	The number of random sampling used (Default: 100).
assayNames	The unit of gene expression for using scTensor (e.g. normcounts, cpm...etc) (Default: "counts").
thr1	The threshold for selection of top eigenvalues of mode-1 matricised data tensor (Default: 0.9 (0 to 1)).
thr2	The threshold for selection of top eigenvalues of mode-2 matricised data tensor (Default: 0.9 (0 to 1)).
thr3	The threshold for selection of top eigenvalues of mode-3 matricised data tensor (Default: NULL (0 to 1)).

Value

A vector with three elements, in which each element means the estimated ranks in mode-1, 2 and 3 matricization.

Author(s)

Koki Tsuyuzaki

See Also

[SingleCellExperiment](#).

Examples

```
showMethods("cellCellRanks")
```

cellCellReport

HTML report of the result of scTensor

Description

The result is saved as HTML report which contains with multiple files.

Usage

```
cellCellReport(sce, reducedDimNames,
  out.dir=tempdir(), html.open=FALSE,
  title="The result of scTensor",
  author="The person who runs this script", assayNames = "counts", thr=100,
  top="full", p=0.05, upper=20,
  goenrich=TRUE, meshenrich=TRUE, reactomeenrich=TRUE,
  doenrich=TRUE, ncgenrich=TRUE, dgenrich=TRUE)
```

Arguments

sce	A object generated by instantiztion of SingleCellExperiment-class.
reducedDimNames	The name of two-dimentional data saved in reducedDimNames slot of Single-CellExperiment object.
out.dir	The output directory for saving HTML report (out.dir: tempdir()).
html.open	Whether the result of HTML report is opened when the calculation is finished (Default: FALSE).
title	The title of HTML report (Default: "The result of scTensor").
author	The author of HTML report (Default: "The person who runs this script").
assayNames	The unit of gene expression for using scTensor (e.g. normcounts, cpm...etc) (Default: "counts").
thr	The threshold for selection of top percentage of core tensor elements (Default: 100 (1 to 100)).
top	top genes in each (*,*,*)-pattern which are selected and summarized in the report (Default: "full")
p	The threshold of p-value of the enrichment analysis (Default: 1E-2)
upper	The maxium number of HTML reports generates (Default: 20)
goenrich	Whether GO-Enrichment analysis is performed (Default: TRUE)
meshenrich	Whether MeSH-Enrichment analysis is performed (Default: TRUE)
reactomeenrich	Whether Reactome-Enrichment analysis is performed (Default: TRUE)
doenrich	Whether DO-Enrichment analysis is performed (Default: TRUE)
ncgenrich	Whether NCG-Enrichment analysis is performed (Default: TRUE)
dgenrich	Whether DGN-Enrichment analysis is performed (Default: TRUE)

Value

The result is saved as HTML report which contains with multiple files.

Author(s)

Koki Tsuyuzaki

See Also

[SingleCellExperiment](#).

Examples

```
if(interactive()){
# Package Loading
library("SingleCellExperiment")
library("LRBase.Hsa.eg.db")
library("MeSH.Hsa.eg.db")

# Data Loading
data(GermMale)
data(labelGermMale)
data(tsneGermMale)

# SingleCellExperiment Object
sce <- SingleCellExperiment(assays=list(counts = GermMale))
reducedDims(sce) <- SimpleList(TSNE=tsneGermMale$Y)

# User's Original Normalization Function
CPMED <- function(input){
  libsize <- colSums(input)
  median(libsize) * t(t(input) / libsize)
}

# Normalization
normcounts(sce) <- log10(CPMED(counts(sce)) + 1)
# Registration of required information into metadata(sce)
cellCellSetting(sce, LRBase.Hsa.eg.db, labelGermMale, names(labelGermMale))
# Rank Estimation
rks <- cellCellRanks(sce, assayNames="normcounts")
# CCI Tensor Decomposition
cellCellDecomp(sce, ranks=rks$selected, assayNames="normcounts")
# HTML Report
cellCellReport(sce, reducedDimNames="TSNE", assayNames="normcounts",
  title="Cell-cell interaction within Germline_Male, GSE86146",
  author="Koki Tsuyuzaki", html.open=TRUE, upper=2,
  goenrich=TRUE, meshenrich=FALSE, reactomeenrich=FALSE,
  doenrich=FALSE, ncgenrich=FALSE, dgenenrich=FALSE)
if(.Device == "quartz"){
dev.off()
}
}
```

cellCellSetting *Parameter setting for scTensor*

Description

All parameters is saved to metadata slot of SingleCellExperiment object.

Usage

```
cellCellSetting(sce, lrbase, color, label)
```

Arguments

sce	A object generated by instantiztion of SingleCellExperiment-class.
lrbase	Ligand-Receptor database (LRBase.XXX.eg.db-type package).
color	Color scheme for adding color against the cells.
label	Cellular label information for distingusishing which cells belong to common celltypes.

Value

The result is saved to metadata slot of SingleCellExperiment object.

Author(s)

Koki Tsuyuzaki

See Also

[SingleCellExperiment](#).

Examples

```
showMethods("cellCellSetting")
```

cellCellSimulate *Parameter Simulate for scTensor*

Description

All parameters is saved to metadata slot of SingleCellExperiment object.

Usage

```
cellCellSimulate(params = newCCSParams(), verbose = TRUE)
```

Arguments

params	A parameter object generated by newCCSParams().
verbose	Whether the message is outputted or not (Default: TRUE).

Value

A list object containing simcount, LR, and celltype. simcount is the synthetic count matrix, LR is the synthetic ligand-receptor pair list, and celltype is the vector to specify the celltype of the each column of simcount.

Author(s)

Koki Tsuyuzaki

Examples

```
showMethods("cellCellSimulate")
```

convertToNCBIGeneID *ID conversion function to create the input matrix for scTensor*

Description

Duplicated row names or NA row names are removed from input matrix, and the matrix with the row names of NCBI Gene ID is generated.

Usage

```
convertToNCBIGeneID(input, rowID, LefttoRight)
```

Arguments

input	Input matrix (or data.frame).
rowID	Gene identifier in each row of the input matrix. The length of rowID must be same as the number of tht input matrix.
LefttoRight	Corresponding table with left column (Gene identifier <same type of row ID>) and right column (NCBI Gene ID).

Value

A matrix object with with the row names of NCBI Gene ID.

Author(s)

Koki Tsuyuzaki

Examples

```
input <- matrix(1:20, nrow=4, ncol=5)
rowID <- c("A", NA, "B", "B")
LefttoRight <- rbind(
  c("A", "1"),
  c("B", "2"),
  c("B", "4"),
  c("D", NA)
)
(input <- convertToNCBIGeneID(input, rowID, LefttoRight))
```

 GermMale

The matrix which is used as test data of scTensor.

Description

A matrix with 242 rows (genes) * 852 columns (cells).

Usage

```
data(GermMale)
```

Details

The data matrix is downloaded from GEO Series GSE86146 (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/download/?acc=GSE86146>). Only male data is extracted and then the gene symbol is converted to NCBI Gene ID by Homo.sapiens package.

For saving the package size, the number of genes are strictly reduced by the standard of highly variable genes with threshold of p-value is 1E-300.

References

Li L. and Dong J. and Yan L. and Yong J. et al. (2017) Single-Cell RNA-Seq Analysis Maps Development of Human Germline Cells and Gonadal Niche Interactions. *Cell Stem Cell*, **20(6)**: 858-873

See Also

[labelGermMale](#), [tsneGermMale](#).

Examples

```
data(GermMale)
```

getParam

Get a parameter

Description

Accessor function for getting parameter values.

Usage

```
getParam(object, name)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CCSParams'
getParam(object, name)
```

Arguments

object	object to get parameter from.
name	name of the parameter to get.

Value

The extracted parameter value

Examples

```
params <- newCCSParams()

getParam(params, "nGene")
getParam(params, "nCell")
getParam(params, "cciInfo")
getParam(params, "lambda")
getParam(params, "seed")
```

labelGermMale	<i>The vector contains the celltype information and color scheme of GermMale</i>
---------------	--

Description

A vector with 852 length (cells).

Usage

```
data(labelGermMale)
```

Details

The Cluster label is downloaded from original paper page of Cell Stem Cell (<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article>)

References

Li L. and Dong J. and Yan L. and Yong J. et al. (2017) Single-Cell RNA-Seq Analysis Maps Development of Human Germline Cells and Gonadal Niche Interactions. *Cell Stem Cell*, **20(6)**: 858-873

See Also

[GermMale](#), [tsneGermMale](#).

Examples

```
data(labelGermMale)
```

m	<i>The gene-wise mean vector of Quartz-Seq data.</i>
---	--

Description

This data is internally used in cellCellSimulate function.

Usage

```
data(m)
```

Examples

```
data(m)
```

newCCSParams	<i>New Params</i>
--------------	-------------------

Description

Create a new CCSParams object.

Usage

```
newCCSParams()
```

Arguments

Nothing.

Value

New Params object.

Examples

```
params <- newCCSParams()
```

setParam	<i>Set a parameter</i>
----------	------------------------

Description

Function for setting parameter values.

Usage

```
setParam(object, name) <- value  
## S4 method for signature 'CCSParams'  
setParam(object, name, value)
```

Arguments

object	object to set parameter in.
name	name of the parameter to set.
value	value to set the parameter to.

Value

Object with new parameter value.

Examples

```
params <- newCCSParams()  
  
setParam(params, "nGene") <- 20000  
setParam(params, "nCell") <- c(12, 43, 323)  
setParam(params, "cciInfo") <- list(nPair=2000,  
  CCI1=list(  
    LPattern=c(1,0,0),  
    RPattern=c(0,1,1),  
    nGene=100,  
    fc="E10"),  
  CCI2=list(  
    LPattern=c(0,0,1),  
    RPattern=c(1,1,1),  
    nGene=200,  
    fc="E10"),  
  CCI3=list(  
    LPattern=c(1,1,1),  
    RPattern=c(1,0,1),  
    nGene=300,  
    fc="E10")  
)  
  
setParam(params, "lambda") <- 0.1  
setParam(params, "seed") <- 111
```

`tsneGermMale`*The result of Rtsne against GermMale*

Description

A List contains some parameters and the result of Rtsne function.

Usage

```
data(tsneGermMale)
```

Details

Rtsne is performed as follows.

```
library(Rtsne) set.seed(123) tsneGermMale <- Rtsne(dist(t(GermMale)), is_distance=TRUE, perplexity=40)
```

References

Li L. and Dong J. and Yan L. and Yong J. et al. (2017) Single-Cell RNA-Seq Analysis Maps Development of Human Germline Cells and Gonadal Niche Interactions. *Cell Stem Cell*, **20(6)**: 858-873

See Also

[labelGermMale](#), [GermMale](#).

Examples

```
data(tsneGermMale)
```

`v`*The gene-wise variance vector of Quartz-Seq data.*

Description

This data is internally used in cellCellSimulate function.

Usage

```
data(v)
```

Examples

```
data(v)
```

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